



# Sun Times

News from Saint Francis of Assisi School  
West Des Moines, Iowa

Volume 6, Issue 2

Trisha Lenarz-Garmoe, Principal ~ Denise Mulcahy, Assistant Principal

October, 2004



Dear Parents,

## In Thanksgiving of Fall!

October always begins my favorite time of the year. I love fall with all the colors changing and the cooler weather suits me to a tee. It always seems to inspire me to be more creative as I watch the brilliant changes God has in store for us during this time. It is my hope that you and your family can take special notice of those wonderful changes too. In our busy lives we sometimes miss the beauty that is right in front of us. May this October be a time when you and your family spend time appreciating the beauty that God gives us in nature and in each other.

## School Liturgies

The school liturgies that I have participated in so far this year have been wonderful. What a blessing to have a full church to worship in on a weekly basis. The music has been so inspiring to me and I am so impressed with the students who have been singing in the choir and leading us in song. Mrs. Murphy and the classroom teachers have been doing a great job. The students have been working hard at the participation. At Back to School Night Ms. Garmoe reminded us that participation is learned, both at school and at home. Thanks for helping us out with that one. It is great to see so many parents at Mass as well. What a statement you are making for your students about how much you value your faith and the continued growing in their faith!

## ITBS

We remind you that ITBS tests will be given the week of October 4<sup>th</sup>, with any make-up tests given during the following week. Remember that ITBS is a snapshot of how well your child is achieving on those tests and the best indicator of how well your child is doing in school comes home each week in the form of your child's work. Checking assignment books and looking at items in backpacks will tell you so much about your child's progress.

## Learning for our Faculty

"We need to learn too!" I heard a teacher tell a parent this a couple of weeks ago in the parking lot. It is true – the faculty here at SFA needs to learn too. In the past couple of weeks, we have been able to do that during Professional Development time. On Wednesday, Sept. 8<sup>th</sup> during our early dismissal we learned from each other. We learned about how to use the maps that are in the school. WOW! So much can be done with those maps and globes. I would have loved to have those kinds of maps and globes when I was in school. We also heard from Mrs. Heckle as we started our training on the "I Was Only Teasing" program that she talked with you about at Back to School Night and Mrs. Joslin presented us with some great information on Differentiated Learning. On Monday, Sept. 13<sup>th</sup> we had the opportunity to be challenged in our thinking by nationally known speaker Ken O'Connor. He talked with us about teaching and working in a standards-driven school. These learning opportunities are tools that our teachers use to help your children each day.

## Thank You!

WOW! I want to thank all of those people who have helped to make my transition to SFA such a smooth and enjoyable process. I am impressed with the number of people who are willing to give of their time to help out at school and to those who gave countless hours to help out before school started moving items, hanging pictures, moving shelves, and hanging miles and miles of cork strips! People have asked me how things are going and whether or not I believe I have made the right choice and my answer is always a resounding "Yes!" Thanks for making that the response I am able to give.

Sincerely,

Denise Mulcahy  
Assistant Principal





# FACILITIES NEWS

We are becoming accustomed to our new “digs”. I, like students I frequently see, still find myself at times having to stop to get my bearings and then head in the opposite direction from where I THOUGHT I was going. All in all, the transition into our new space has gone incredibly well.

The parking lot has smoothed itself out. A reminder, however, that there is no parking in the circle drives for pick up. Additionally, southside pick up, you must always use the carline.

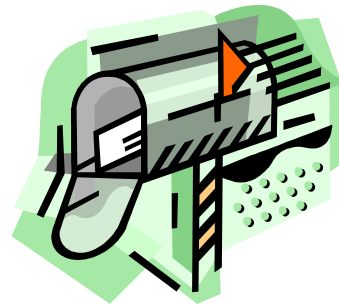
The lunchroom traffic has also gotten into its groove. We are still waiting for the rest of our tables with benches. They should be here any time and will help the lunchroom seating and dismissal run even smoother.

We are so anxious to have our playground area ready to go. The new equipment is being shared well by the students, but as soon as that new sod around the equipment has its roots, even more students will be able to enjoy that area at recess.

Dear SFA Families and Staff,

I would like to take this opportunity to say farewell to all of you. I'm sure that many of you have heard by now that I am moving back up to Minnesota and will not be returning to St. Francis School. My husband has secured a job at the University of Minnesota – Twin Cities. I am proud to report that after six long years in graduate school at ISU, he has earned his Ph.D in inorganic chemistry. As I see it, I have had my chance to shine in my career as a teacher here at St. Francis, now it is his turn to shine in his field.

As you know, the parish and school staff, students and parents at SFA have a special bond so it is extremely difficult for me to say goodbye. I wish that I would have known sooner so that I could have said goodbye in person. Please know that I will miss you very much and will always keep you in my thoughts and prayers. It has been a pleasure working with all of you. Thank you for this wonderful opportunity to be able to share knowledge, skills and fitness experiences with you. I would like to close with the following quote: “Some people come into our lives quickly go, some stay for awhile and leave footprints on our hearts” (Author Unknown). Your footprints will stay in my heart forever. Please enjoy that awesome new gymnasium for me!!



of  
my  
and

Take care & God Bless,

Mrs. Klein



## NOTICE TO PARENTS:

For information regarding individuals residing in your community who are registered sex offenders and likely to reoffend, go to: [www.iowasexoffender.com](http://www.iowasexoffender.com)

## **VOLUNTEER S.O.S.!**

Volunteers are desperately needed in the lunchroom on Thursdays and Fridays.

Please contact Marilyn Blankenship if you are available for either of these days, 987-8758.



## **DOWLING CATHOLIC HIGH SCHOOL PAN- CAKE BREAKFAST AND BAKE SALE**

### **TICKETS ON SALE SOON!**

The Dowling Catholic High School Parent's Guild would like to welcome all families to the 43<sup>rd</sup> Annual Pancake Breakfast and Bake Sale on Sunday, Nov. 7 from 7:30 a.m. to 1:00 p.m. at the Polk County Convention Complex. This is a great opportunity to meet and greet family and friends, and to be entertained by Dowling's musical ensembles. There will also be many school activities and organizations from Dowling represented. Tickets are \$5.00 for adults and \$2.50 for children 12 and under, and will be available after October 19. You can purchase your tickets from a Dowling student, at the door, or you can call the Dowling Catholic Parent's Guild office at 222-1029. We look forward to seeing you there!



## **Guidance Corner** by Mrs. Julie Heckle

We are off to a great start in the Guidance department. Students K-6 have spent time working on building their self-esteem through a variety of activities. The focus of these activities is learning to be proud of their God given talents and abilities.

Kindergarteners have been introduced to "Al's Pals: Kids Making Healthy Choices". Froggy and Friends will be visiting the 1<sup>st</sup> graders to talk about social skills. Friendship skills have been the focus for 2<sup>nd</sup> Grade.

3<sup>rd</sup>-6<sup>th</sup> grade students have been diligently preparing for the Iowa Test of Basic Skills. Test taking strategies as well as mental and physical preparation for the test have been reviewed. These tests begin on Monday, October 4th. Make sure your child gets plenty of sleep and a healthy breakfast before coming to school.

Red Ribbon Week is the week of Oct. 25<sup>th</sup> – Oct. 29<sup>th</sup>. During this week we focus on leading a safe, healthy and drug free life. On Monday, Oct. 25<sup>th</sup> the B.R.A.V.E. Foundation will be presenting a violence prevention program to our students. "Be B.R.A.V.E. not a Bully" is part of their "Make Violence Disappear with Magic" series. On Friday, Oct. 29<sup>th</sup> fourth grade students will be attending "A Celebration of Living Drug-Free" put on by the Polk County Red Ribbon Coalition. This event will be held at the State of Iowa Historical Museum.

Be looking for further information on this fun filled week!

## On Our Palettes by Mr. Jason Southward

A line is a mark made by a moving point. These first weeks of school, each grade has studied and used line in some way. Whether it be a contour drawing or creating works based on different types of movement, line has been the focus for these beginning weeks. Seems pretty basic, huh? Line is pretty basic. It is one of the elements of art and a “building block”, so to speak, for all works of art. But in its simplicity lies great power.

Here are a few examples of its power:

Line communicates emotion and states of mind through its character and direction. The variations of meaning generally relate to our bodily experience of line and direction.

Horizontal line suggests a feeling of rest or repose. Objects parallel to the earth are at rest in relation to gravity. Therefore compositions in which horizontal lines dominate tend to be quiet and restful in feeling. One of the hallmarks of Frank Lloyd Wright's architectural style is its use of strong horizontal elements, which stress the relationship of the structure to the land.

Vertical lines communicate a feeling of loftiness and spirituality. Erect lines seem to extend upwards beyond human reach, toward the cathedrals to corporate headquarters. Extended perpendicular lines suggest an overpowering grandeur, beyond ordinary human



ness and spirituality. Erect lines seem to extend sky. They often dominate public architecture, from Extended perpendicular lines suggest an overpowering grandeur, beyond ordinary human measure.

Diagonal lines suggest a feeling of movement or direction. Since objects in a diagonal position are unstable in relation to gravity, being neither vertical nor horizontal, they are either about to fall, or are already in motion, as is certainly the case for this group of dancers. In a two dimensional composition diagonal lines are also used to indicate depth, an illusion of perspective that pulls the viewer into the picture-creating an illusion of a space that one could move about within. Thus if a feeling of movement or speed is desired, or a feeling of activity, diagonal lines can be used.

Horizontal and vertical lines in combination communicate stability and solidity. Rectilinear forms stay put in relation to gravity, and are not likely to tip over. This stability suggests permanence, reliability and safety. In the case of the man in this family group, the lines seem to imply stability to the point of stodginess.

The quality of the line is in itself a fundamental visual language. Its use is so universal that we are all sensitive to it. Even without an artist's training, we can extract considerable meaning from the kind of line used in a drawing.



Volunteer Training information is included in this packet!

Check the SFA website for Diocesan forms for **new** volunteers. Thank you!

## Book Nook by Mrs. Mary Head

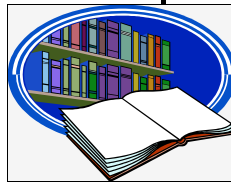
Without question, everyone is enjoying the new media center. The natural light from the large windows and the expanded space lend themselves to a room that has multiple uses during the school day.

It is a beautiful and special place for students to learn and grow their love of books.

Students have been excited to check out the new space and materials the media center offers. Sixth grade students have been researching scientists. They were given practice in formulating pertinent questions, identifying appropriate information sources, selecting information applicable to their topic, as well as interpreting that information and using it successfully in an end product. Wow! Congratulations to the 6th grade teachers for giving our students the opportunity to become seekers, finders, and users of information – certainly a life-long skill!

Fourth grade students are receiving library orientation classes. There has been a review of the computer card catalog and how to use it. We are all getting adjusted to the new library layout and are now successfully finding books on the shelves. Students are learning about various reference books including the dictionary, atlas, encyclopedia, almanac, book of quotations, geographic and bibliographic dictionaries, and the thesaurus. Students were so excited about the "World Almanac" – don't be surprised if you see it turning up on their Christmas wish lists!

The reference section of the library is about to take a leap



*"It is a beautiful and special place for students to learn and grow in their love of books."*

in growth thanks to donations from the "Generations Reference Library" drive. Thanks to volunteers for creating this voluntary database of grandparents' names and addresses who would be interested in donating money for the purchase of reference materials.

Reference books purchased with these donations will have donation plaques bearing the name of the benefactor. At this writing, \$2,150 have been donated, making the purchase of Bartlett's Quotations, the World Atlas, current almanacs, biographical and geographic dictionaries, Butler's Lives of the Saints, specialty almanacs, and atlases a reality and the purchase of another set of print encyclopedia a possibility. Many thanks to the extended families that chose to participate.

I am honored to have had a number of students donate books to our library in lieu of receiving gifts at their birthday parties. I cherish these book donations and it is delightful to see each gift "opened again and again" with each person who checks them out. If you haven't yet seen the new media center, please stop by and see what your generosity has helped create.



# Rx

## MEDICATION GUIDELINES

In order to establish and maintain a system of safe storage, handling, and dispensing of prescribed medication we ask that parents refer to page 35 of the SFA Family Handbook to review Medication Guidelines for St. Francis School.

Please note that even over-the-counter or non-prescription medications may not be administered by school personnel unless accompanied by physicians instructions and signed parent permission.



## TECH TALK by Mrs. Diane Nitzel

I am so excited to be here at St. Francis this year. As some of you know I just moved here from Idaho this past summer, and I was really excited to be able to share some of my experiences with the students. I am looking forward to all the fun projects the students and I will be doing this year.

During the month of September, I had the pleasure of working with the 6<sup>th</sup> on their Scientist Power Point. They turned out great! I also had the opportunity to work with the 4<sup>th</sup> Graders during their study of volcanoes in science. We visited the Volcano World website via a treasure hunt, and found out a lot of interesting things about volcanoes. We also went on a virtual field trip to a couple of places in Idaho that have some very interesting volcanic features; Craters of the Moon National Monument and Shoshone Indian Ice Caves. I am also looking forward to meeting the first graders soon, as we are in the process of planning a fun activity to coincide with their unit on Elections.

Please remember to check the school's website [www.saintfrancisschool.org](http://www.saintfrancisschool.org) for current school information and to view student work. If you have any question or comments please feel free to contact me at school by phone or via email at [dnitzel@dowling.pvt.k12.ia.us](mailto:dnitzel@dowling.pvt.k12.ia.us)



## Musical Notes by Mrs. Angie Murphy



We have had a very busy beginning of the year in the music classroom!

OPUS students have been meeting before school, at lunch and some even after school to learn and work on the singing. The tapes have been sent! Good luck to all those who worked so hard on this!

Try-outs for the musical will begin October 4th. I will have a sign up sheet for when the students may try out. The name of the musical is "The Wonder of Christmas." Many of you may remember from a few years ago when I directed it with a children's choir here at St. Francis. It is a wonderful musical about what Christmas is really all about.

There are 6 main speaking parts with one student who will have a solo singing part. The choir will consist of the 5th and 6th grade music classroom students. The musical will be in place of a formal Christmas concert. I look forward to working with all the children on this musical. Good luck to all who try out!

Have you asked your child what the composer of the

month is? Every child grade 2-6 will learn about one composer every month. At the end of the month they will be given a short 4 question quiz over the information they learned. This month the composer was Johann Sebastian Bach. Please ask your child what they know about this famous composer.

Can they tell you the song(s) they have listened to from Bach?

Next month we will be studying Mozart.

Just to let you know, my music information is not yet on the web. I am working on this and hope to get you the updates as soon as possible.

Keep checking our web sight!

Have a great October!

*Sing a new song to the Lord,  
who has done marvelous deeds!*

*Psalm 98:1*



# Gym Shorts by Mr. Mike Hazel

Hello everyone!



GYM SHOES...I have had many questions about our new PE policy for shoes. Just to clarify, all students are required to have a pair of tennis shoes at school to leave in their lockers. These shoes are for PE only (or can be used for middle school BB & VB athletic programs) to help protect our new floor. The shoes do NOT have to be new! We prefer shoes without black soles, and we encourage Velcro for K-2 students if possible. It is a new policy, and again I apologize for any inconvenience. It will help all of us in the long run, because we won't have to remember to bring shoes twice a week. Thank you for your patience and cooperation. If you have any questions at all, feel free to contact me via email or by school phone after 3:30 pm.

Reminder to middle school parents and students: 6<sup>th</sup> grade PE days are MONDAYS and THURSDAYS. Please make sure that uniforms are being washed weekly, and that students remember to bring them on PE days. This is part of being responsible and prepared for class. Not being prepared for class will warrant a late assignment slip in accordance with the middle school discipline plan.

PE is off to a great start! The students have a great attitude and have been having fun in class. Here is a breakdown of what we've been working on, and what the students can expect soon.

K-2 has been working on body and spatial awareness, and basic locomotor skills. This includes balancing, identifying parts of the body, and all locomotor skills (run, jump, walk, hop, skip, leap, gallop, and slide). Upcoming units include fitness, parachute activities, and tumbling/gymnastics.

3-6 students worked very hard during fitness stations early this year. 3-4 have been exploring with Frisbees, and can look forward to upcoming units in baseball activities and rhythm/dance. 5-6 grades have been learning Speedball, a game that combines basketball, soccer, and football all in one. They will soon move on to units in Frisbees and volleyball.


**DOWLING HIGH SCHOOL**  
 K-8 Athletic Ticket  
 10 Admissions for \$20.00  
 Tickets available in the school office.
 



## St. Francis Wins Class Cash!

You did it again!! We are happy to announce that St. Francis of Assisi has won the Valley West Mall Class Cash contest! A check for \$3,000 will be presented to SFS on Thursday, September 23.

A HUGE thank you to all the SFA families who shopped 'til they dropped! You made SFA #1!!



## On the Beat! by Mr. Rick Purviance

The St. Francis of Assisi band program has welcomed 56 new 5th graders. Lessons have begun, and it looks to be a very promising year. Mr. Steve Holland the Dowling Catholic High School Band Director says that he believes this is the largest single school grade level band that we have ever had in the Diocese. Parents will be invited to here an open rehearsal presented by this group on the last Thursday in October during their regular band rehearsal time (12:30 to 1:00 p.m.). Each student will have one 20 minute private lesson per week, and there will be two group rehearsals of 30 minutes each. These take place during the regular school day, with exception to those few students who have lessons before and after school. Feel free to contact Mr. Purviance if you have questions about your students progress.

The 6th grade band is busy preparing for their first performance. They will be playing with all of the diocese middle school band members and the Dowling Catholic Marching Band at the Dowling Homecoming Football Game on Friday night, October 1. Their performance time will be at approximately 7:20 p.m. at the pregame festivities at Valley Stadium. Uniform for these students will be St. Francis sweatshirts and blue jeans.



## Talking Canvas

The Talking Canvas program at St. Francis is ready to roll again and we are very excited! Our wonderful parent volunteers have all been trained and are ready to begin presenting the artists in October. We will be presenting one artist per month October through April. We are hopeful for another very successful year!

Would you like a sneak peek at what the focus at all grade levels will be? Here it is:

- Kindergarten: Introduction to Art
- 1st grade; Techniques and Media Available in Art
- 2nd grade: Elements & Principles of Art
- 3rd grade: Color
- 4th grade: Iowa Artists/American Artists
- 5th grade: Architecture
- 6th grade: Impressionism, Post-Impressionism and Surrealism
- 7th grade: Religious Art
- 8th grade: Careers in Art

We are arranging a talking Canvas field trip for each grade level during the month of May. Watch upcoming newsletters for more details. Also, in your free time or travels, be sure to take in our own Art Center here in Des Moines where the works of many of the artists we study are featured. If you haven't yet visited, the Downtown Art Center branch is a wonderful new addition! If you are ever in Chicago, the Art Institute downtown has a tremendous variety of the works of these artists, as well. Have your student tell you about these famous individuals. As you may have guessed, we are very excited about this wonderful program.

Mary Bernabe, 226-0878  
Lori Tursi-Grote, 225-2257  
Talking Canvas Coordinators

Amy De Angelo 255-4649  
Linda Gust 987-8413



# READING RESOURCE

by Mrs. Sarah Harmeyer and Mrs. Libby Hartleib

As parents we all want our children to find success in reading and to develop a passion for reading. This leads to the most frequently asked question by parents to teachers, “What can I do at home to help my child become a better reader?” The response...“Read to your child.”

Boy, if we had a dollar for every time we have heard that question and have given that response, we would be millionaires! Not that the response is incorrect, it is just lacking in detail. There are actually six reasons why reading aloud to your child everyday will help them become a better reader. The six reasons that reading aloud benefits your child are:

**-Builds Background Knowledge:** All of those hours of reading to your child develop a huge inventory of mental images and experiences. When a child reads a sentence or a passage, it is so much easier for them to determine unknown words and comprehend what they are reading if they have background knowledge.

**-Builds Vocabulary:** A child with a large listening and speaking vocabulary has a huge advantage in learning to read. Reading comprehension depends on knowing the meaning of the individual words in a passage. When children are trying to figure out an unknown word, it will come faster to them if it is already in their speaking vocabulary. If they are able to spend less of their effort on word recognition, they can devote more energy towards reading to comprehend.

**-Becomes familiar with rich language patterns:** Children are exposed to sentence patterns and special uses of language found in books. This exposure helps not only with reading comprehension but also with their ability to write.

**-Develops familiarity with story structure:** Children absorb how stories work from listening to stories. This knowledge comes in handy when they are beginning to read on their own. They understand that a story will have a title, characters, problem(s) to solve, and resolution(s) of those problem(s).

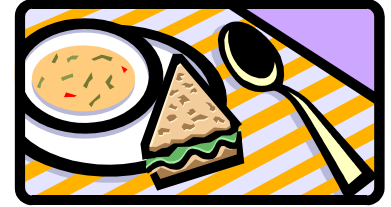
**-Acquires familiarity with the reading process:** Children learn about what reading is from observing others reading to them. It makes an impression on them about how people read.

**-Identifies reading as a pleasurable activity:** Jim Trelease, author of The Read Aloud Handbook, said it best, “Every time we read to a child, we’re sending a pleasure message to the child’s brain. You could even call it a commercial, conditioning the child to associate books and print with pleasure.”

Although it has been said before, we feel compelled to say it again....the single most important activity required for reading success ***is*** reading aloud to your child.

# News from the Lunch Line

by Mrs. Barb Wisnieski



Happy October!

With the first full month of school over, we are happy to report that we are settling into a routine in the School Lunch Program!! We hope your children are enjoying school lunch so far this year...it has been great for us to see "old" friends, and meet lots of new ones, too!

Our two cafeteria lines are working well to get students through the school lunch line more quickly than ever. Remember that if your student is just purchasing milk, you may send him with exact change for milk (.30 per milk) and he will be able to bypass the lunch line and buy milk in the cafeteria. This saves considerable time: however, if you prefer your student to buy milk from his account balance, he may wait in the line to buy milk (there seemed to be a bit of confusion about this the first weeks of school).

With two cafeteria lines, we need four volunteers each day just to serve food (this number does not include cafeteria volunteers). **WE ARE STILL IN NEED OF 4 VOLUNTEERS WHO CAN WORK TWICE A MONTH ON TUESDAYS (WITHOUT ACCOMPANYING CHILDREN) TO SERVE LUNCH.** If you can help us out, please contact me ASAP.

The Menu Planning Committee will be initiating a School Lunch Satisfaction Survey to receive feedback on our meals. If you see an envelope in your student's backpack, please assist them in completing this survey. We want to provide a high quality, nutritious meal that students enjoy...this survey is critical to assessing how we are doing our first months.

We do not send out notices for payment for school lunch until the students' account balances are below \$5.00. If you receive a low balance notice via your student's backpack, please send payment in a sealed envelope: ATTN: SCHOOL LUNCH; with your student(s) name on the envelope to ensure your money goes into the right account.

Thanks for your support and encouragement!!

## **SCHOOL HOURS REMINDER:**

School office hours are 7:45 AM—3:45 PM.

Doors open at 7:45 AM.

For the protection of our children, all school doors, with the exception of Kids Care (NE doors), are locked at 3:45 PM.

Your calls will be taken each day between the hours of 7:45 AM—3:45 PM. Messages may be left on voice mail. Thank you!



# Enrichment News by Ms. Chris Joslin

Hello! It is hard to believe that September is winding down. Pictures taken, the new building taking on character and students back into routines.

This October will be another busy one for me. I will be organizing the Mock Trial competition as well as setting up some interest groups. This year I want more input from students. October brings the Columban Father's Mission emphasis and I will be assisting in several classrooms with information about the countries where the missions are located. The magazine editing staff will be meeting and deciding upon where we want to go from there.

Personally this is a very busy month for me for conferences. I am attending the Iowa World Languages Association Conference as I need to keep current on my German educational practices. I am considering offering German after school as our Spanish teacher cannot do it this year. The next week is Iowa Talented and Gifted Association conference where I am presenting information on the diversity of India as well as learning about new programs for your students. The next weekend I travel to Council Bluffs for the Iowa Council of Social Studies Conference which focuses primarily on the Lewis and Clark Corps of Discovery information and resources found in that area of the state. I will be working in 4th and 5th grade to develop some extra materials and activities on Lewis and Clark as we celebrate the bicentennial of their exploration. THEN ...just when I thought I would be staying home for a while, I have the opportunity to present on India again at the National Geographic Educators' Conference with other teachers on my travel team. Amazingly enough, almost all the conferences are on weekends and I will only miss two days of school. Each of the conferences are important in different ways and I know your students will benefit from the information I can bring back...the fact that they all fall in October is the amazing part.

If you have any questions, feel free to call (457-7167) or email me at [Cjoslin@dowling.pvt.k12.ia.us](mailto:Cjoslin@dowling.pvt.k12.ia.us)

THANKS!!!!



## Dress Code Reminder!

The month of October means the end of short season at St. Francis School.



Beginning October 4th, students may not wear shorts to school. Short season will resume on May 1, 2005. Thank you!

## Volunteer Notes

Mrs. Angie Murphy is looking for 1 or 2 people to help her approximately an hour each month with organizational tasks.

Please call Angie Otten at 223-9866 if you would be interested in helping Mrs. Murphy.

**Missing volunteers!!!** We received some volunteer forms without names on them. If you do not see your name on the September or October volunteer schedules please call Angie Otten at 223-9866 so you can be included. Volunteers are vital to our school, thank you for sharing your time.

Reminder: If you are unable to work your scheduled shift please make an attempt to switch with someone or replace yourself prior to calling the volunteer coordinator. Thank you for your help in this matter.